

**COLUMBIA LAW SCHOOL GRADING POLICY FOR UPPER-YEAR OFFERINGS
ACADEMIC YEAR 2022-2023**

Pursuant to CLS faculty resolution, instructors are expected to broadly adhere to past grading practice. To assist instructors in following this principle, the Office of Registration Services calculates the average grade distributions for the last five years in order to provide up-to-date guidelines. The 2022-2023 guidelines are as follows:

	A+	A	A-	B+	B	Other Available Grades: B-, C, F
UPPERYEAR COURSES & 1L ELECTIVES	1.00%	19.73%	29.03%	32.62%	16.11%	Assigned as earned
UPPERYEAR SEMINARS, CLINICS, EXTERNSHIPS, SIMULATIONS, COLLOQUIA, PRACTICA	2.68%	36.60%	38.22%	19.06%	2.08%	Assigned as earned

Although these are not fixed curves, faculty are asked to try and bring grading roughly into conformity with our past practice. Instructors wishing to submit grades which deviate substantially from that practice may be asked to provide an explanation for the deviation.

Please note:

Grade of A+: The Faculty has resolved to limit the A+ grade to not more than one per course or seminar. This grade should be used sparingly and only for truly extraordinary performance. It should not be used automatically for the top performance in the class if that performance is not extraordinary.

Grades of B-, C, F: In recent years approximately 1.18% of upper-year course grades and approximately 0.34% of seminar grades awarded were B- (B minus). Also, approximately 0.27% of course grades and approximately 0.10% of seminar grades awarded were C or below. Instructors are not required to award these grades.